

# Nursery Industry Accreditation Scheme Australia

### NIASA: **BANANA** NURSERY STOCK SPECIFICATION

Best Management Practice Guidelines

for Banana Nursery Stock Production as

an Appendix to the

## NIASA BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICE GUIDELINES









#### **CONTENTS**

1 Introduction	4
2 PART A – Sourcing or collection of material for tissue culture initiation	5
2.1 Proximity to known infestation	5
2.2 Biosecurity plan	5
2.3 Training in symptoms of banana pest and disease infestation	6
2.4 Decontamination requirements for entry onto the mother plant source property	6
2.5 Inspection for disease in the mother plant block	7
2.6 Inspection of mother plants	7
2.7 Assigning a unique mother plant ID number	7
2.8 Collection of leaf indexing samples and propagation materials	8
2.9 Packaging leaf indexing samples (leaf and/or bract) for transport to an approved testing laboratory	11
2.10 Packaging propagation material (bells/suckers) for transport	11
2.11 Records	11
3 PART B – Tissue culture production requirements	13
3.1 Tissue culture facility design requirements	13
3.2 Tissue culture facility process requirements	13
3.3 Material traceability	14
3.4 Receipt of propagation materials	14
3.5 Initiation and establishment of banana cultures	15
3.6 Multiplication	15
3.7 Records of material receipt and disposition	16
3.8 Consignment of tissue culture plantlets	16
3.9 Disposal of banana materials and failed cultures	16
4 PART C – Banana nursery plant production requirements	17
4.1 Proximity to known infestation	17
4.2 Materials used in plant production	17
4.2.1 Tissue culture plantlets	17
4.2.2 Water	17
4.2.3 Growing media/propagating media  BANANA NURSERY STOCK SPECIFICATION	17

4.2.4 Labelling of plants and plantlets	17
4.3 Decontamination and hygiene	19
4.3.1 Preparing disinfectant solutions	19
4.3.2 Beds and benching	20
4.3.3 Floors and pathways	20
4.3.4 Hand hygiene	20
4.3.5 Footwear	20
4.3.6 Tools, knives, and other instruments	20
4.3.7 Equipment	20
4.3.8 Plant containers (pots, bags and trays)	21
4.3.9 Working surfaces	21
4.4 Monitoring banana plants for Group 1 and Group 2 Viruses and other pathogens, weeds	
4.4.1 Inspection requirements	22
4.4.2 Inspection procedure	22
4.4.3 Maintaining records of inspection	23
4.5 Action on receipt of a positive test result for a Group 1 virus or other pathogens	23
4.6 Product quality and meeting customer expectations	23
5 Auditing for compliance and continual improvement	24
SCHEDULE 1: GROUP 1 AND GROUP 2 VIRUSES AND OTHER PATHOGENS	26
SCHEDULE 2: EXAMPLE RECORD SHEETS	27
BANANA NURSERY STOCK SPECIFICATIONS CHECKLIST	30

#### BANANA NURSERY STOCK SPECIFICATION

#### 1 Introduction

Nursery production of 'high health' banana planting material and establishing an industry specification is recognised within Australia as playing an important role in supporting the Australian banana production industry. Purchasers of banana planting material, and regulatory authorities, require assurance that plants purchased and moved between interstate and intrastate biosecurity zones meet an industry standard and that appropriate steps have been taken to minimise the risk of introduction of serious pathogens into the production environment.

The Quality Banana Approved Nursery (QBAN) Scheme, previously administered by the Queensland Government and overseen by the Australian Banana Growers Council (ABGC), has been recognised as the Australian banana industry's scheme to provide clean planting material to industry members.

The incorporation of these **Banana Nursery Stock Specifications** into the NIASA Guidelines does not mean a business will automatically be granted QBAN accreditation upon compliance to these NIASA requirements.

Achievement of QBAN accreditation requires a business to first attain compliance to the NIASA Guidelines and these **Banana Nursery Stock Specifications**. A NIASA – Banana Nursery Stock Specification certified business can then apply to ABGC for QBAN accreditation which will be awarded by ABGC if appropriate.

This certification arrangement allows for a business to be certified in one or more activities associated with banana production, those being:

- PART A Sourcing or collection of material for tissue culture initiation; and/or
- PART B Tissue culture production requirements; and/or
- PART C Banana nursery plant production requirements.

In order for a business to be eligible to apply to ABGC for QBAN accreditation, the business must:

- implement the requirements specified within this Appendix and other requirements of NIASA (e.g., production nursery requirements for businesses accredited under PART C) based on the scope of the activity or activities conducted (PART A and/or PART B and/or PART C); AND
- be found at audit to have implemented mandatory procedures (indicated through use of the term *must*) within this Appendix to a **Satisfactory standard**.

In circumstances where movement controls regulations are in place, for example for moving banana plants and plant material (including suckers, bells or pieces of corm for tissue culture initiation) from, within or into a biosecurity zone, a business *must* also hold certification under BioSecure *HACCP* and comply with any relevant Entry Condition Compliance Procedure (ECCP) for that movement, **OR** alternatively meet movement requirements imposed within or between jurisdictions through agreed independent arrangements provided for by those jurisdictions.